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CHAPTER 123

INCOME TAX

AN ACT TO CONSOLIDATE AND AMEND THE LAW RELATING TO INCOME TAX

[1st January 1965]

2 of 1976 LN 106 of 1976 LN 107 of 1976 5 of 1977 LN 33 of 1978 LN 46A of 1978 LN 88 of 1978 17 of 1979 LN 1 of 1980 LN 2 of 1980 LN 4 of 1980 LN 8 of 1980 LN 27 of 1980 LN 53 of 1980 LN 54 of 1980 9 of 1981 LN 61 of 1987 14 of 1989 17 of 1990 LN 40 of 1990 LN 41 of 1990 LN 75 of 1990 6 of 1991 10 of 1991 12 of 1992 3 of 1993 15 of 1995*

PART I

PRELIMINARY

1. This Act may be cited as the Income Tax Act.

Short title

Interpretation 10 of 1966, s. 2 14 of 1968, s. 2

22 of 1972, s. 2 20 of 1976, s. 2 5 of 1977, s. 2

LN 46A of 197? 17 of 1979, s. 2 14 of 1989, s. 2

5 of 1990, s. 2 6 of 1991, s. 2

- 2.—(1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—
 "accounting period", in relation to any person, means the period for which such person makes up the accounts of his business:
 - "approved annuity contract" means a contract approved by the Commissioner under section 27 (2);
 - "approved pension fund" means a scheme approved by the Minister under section 27 (1), or a scheme to which public officers or a class of public officers are required to contribute;
 - "assessment" includes an additional assessment:

*Not in operation on 1st March 1996.

PART IV

EXEMPTION FROM TAX

Certain income exempted from tax, etc. LN 46A of 1978 × 5

16. (1) Notwithstanding anything in Part II, the income specified in the Third Schedule which accrues in, or is derived from Solomon Islands shall be exempt from tax to the extent specified.

(2) The Minister may provide by order

(a) that any income or class of income which accrues in, or is derived from Solomon Islands shall be exempt from tax to the extent specified in such order;

(b) that the exemption from tax granted under subsection (1) in respect of any income shall cease to have effect either generally or to such extent as may be specified in such order:

and thereupon, in respect of such income or class of income so specified in any such order, this Act shall have effect as if such income or class of income were or were not, as the case may be, specified in the Third Schedule.

Hind Schedule

(3) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in such Act, the Minister may by order remove or alter any provision contained in any Act of Parliament passed before 1st November 1979 which exempts any person from any tax charged under this Act and any such order shall have the effect that the person previously exempted from payment of tax shall be liable to pay income tax from the date specified in such order, being a date not earlier than the date of making such order.

Deductions under section 18 not allowed in respect of exempted allowances

Hind Schodule

17. Where an allowance granted in any respect is specified or deemed to be specified in the Third Schedule, no deduction shall be allowed under section 18 for any expenditure which, had such allowance not been so specified, would have been deductible in ascertaining the income, if any, derived from such allowance.

Part V

ASCERTAINMENT OF TOTAL INCOME

Deduction allowed

18.—(1) In ascertaining for any year the income of any person which is chargeable to tax in respect of any of the subjects of section 3 there shall be deducted all expenditure incurred in such year which is expenditure wholly and exclusively incurred by him in the production of such income and which is not expenditure in respect of which no deduction shall be

allowed under section 20; and where under section 26 any income of an accounting period ending on some day other than the last day of such year is, for the purpose of ascertaining total income for any year, deemed to be income for any year, then such expenditure incurred during such period shall be treated as having been incurred during such year.

- (2) Without prejudice to the operation of subsection (1), in computing the gains or profits of any person for any year charge able to tax under section 3 (a), the following amounts shall be deducted.
 - (a) bad debts incurred in the production of the income which are proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioner to have become bad during the year and to have been written off by such person;
 - (b) where he is an employer, any sum contributed by him in such year to an approved pension fund or the Solomon Islands National Provident Fund in respect of his employees:

Provided that where such contribution is not an ordinary annual contribution the Commissioner may, in his discretion, direct that the sum shall be spread and deducted over a number of years;

- (c) any deductions provided for by the Fourth Schedule in respect of such year;
- (d) any expenditure of a capital nature incurred by him during such year for the prevention of soil erosion;
- (e) the amount considered by the Commissioner to be just and reasonable as representing the diminution in value of any article, not being machinery or plant in respect of which a deduction may be made under the Fourth Schedule, employed in the production of the income;
- (f) such expenditure of a capital nature incurred by any person on experimentation, scientific or other research for the purposes of a business carried on by him as the Commissioner may consider to be just and reasonable;
- (g) in the case of gains or profits of the owner of any land from the sale of, or the grant of the right to fell, standing timber which was growing on such land at the time such owner acquired such land—
 - (i) where such land was acquired for valuable consideration, so much of such consideration as the Commissioner may determine to be just and rea-

3 of 1976, s. 5

Fourth Schedul

2 of 1976, s. 5

PART IV

FACTORY CONSTRUCTION

8. Any approved enterprise that has on or after the 1st day of January, 4989, constructed or engaged in an expansion of its factory space by five per cent or over for its own use shall be entitled to write off as depreciation forty-per cent in the first year and five per cent per annum thereafter.

PART V

OTHER INCENTIVES

- 9. An approved enterprise may in addition to the incentives provided for in Parts I, II, III and IV claim -
 - (a) double deduction for tax purposes where the company incurs expenditure for bona fide sponsored apprentices attending Solomon Islands College of Higher Education courses and other approved trade, technical or supervisory training schemes;
 - (b) double deduction for tax purposes where the company incurs expenditure on professional training for bona fide sponsored higher education courses locally and overseas; and
 - (c) a one hundred and fifty per cent tax deduction of costs incurred by the producer in inter-province transport of raw materials and qualifying products,

THIRD SCHEDULE (Section 16)

	Para grap	
LN 88/1928	1.	The official emoluments of the Governor-General.
LN 128/1967	2.	Omitted
	3.	The education allowances paid to officers in the public service in respect of the education of their children.
LN 46A/1978	4.	The income of any religious, charitable, benevolent or educational institution approved by the Minister.
	5.	Pensions granted in respect of wounds or disabilities suffered by members of Her Majesty's Forces.
LN 107/19°6	6.·	 (1) Any amount received by way of compensation for death or injuries. (2) All or any part of a lump sum payment by way of a bonus, gratuity or retiring allowance in respect of the full-time employment of a person on the occasion of his retirement from such employment which — (a) is, in the opinion of the Commissioner, just and reasonable; and (b) does not exceed a sum equivalent to half the total income of such person from that employment in respect of the two years immediately preceding his year of retirement reduced by one-tenth for every year by which the number of his completed years of contin-

Para-	
graph	Exemption
	nous service in such employment

us service in such employment immediately preceding such retire ment is less than lifteen.

The income of any fund declared by the Minister under section 27 (1) to be an approved pension fund.

INCOME TAX

- The income of the South Pacific Commission and the income derived from funds of the Commission by persons employed thereby.
- The gains or profits of a non-resident person from the business of an air transport operator to the extent that the Minister may direct.
- The income of any co-operative society registered under the Co-operative Societies Act the principal objects of which are the acquisition or development of agricultural land, so far as that income is derived from agriculture.
- The income of any council established under the Local Government Act, to the extent to which such income is not derived from a business carried on by such council.
- Any distribution by the North New Georgia Timber Corporation to a land owner in North New Georgia of royalties or other sums in respect of the grant of felling licences issued by it received from Lever's Pacific Timbers Limited in respect of timber extracted from land, being land specified in the First Schedule to the North New Georgia Timber Corporation Act, owned by such land owner.
- 13. -- (1) The emoluments of any member of the permanent consular services of any foreign country in respect of his office or in respect of services rendered by him in his official capacity.
 - (2) The emoluments of any member of the consular service of any foreign country to the extent specified in any reciprocal arrangement for the exemption from income tax of consular emoluments concluded between the Government and such foreign country.
- The emoluments --
 - (a) of any member of Her Majesty's Forces of a member country of the Commonwealth; or
 - (b) of any person in the public service of the Government of such member country in respect of his office under such Government where such person is resident in Solomon Islands solely for the purposes of performing the duties of his office,

where such emoluments are payable from the public funds of such member country and are subject to income tax in such member country.

- 15. Deleted
- The emoluments payable out of overseas sources in respect of duties performed in Solomon Islands in connection with any technical assistance agreement to which the Government of Solomon Islands is a party to any non-resident person or to any person who is resident solely for the

LN 46A/1978

22 of 1972, s. .

LN 53/1980

LN 54/1980

LN 88/1978

LN 46A/1978

22 of 1972, s. 2

LN 46A/1978

	. Para grapi		
	,	purpose of performing such duties, in any case where such agreemen provides for the exemption of such emoluments.	
I.N 46A/1978	17.	Any sum paid under an agreement made between Her Majesty's Government and the Solomon Islands' Government to an employee of the Solomon Islands' Government which is stated to represent compensation for loss of career.	
LN 46A/1978	18.	Interest paid on tax reserve certificates issued by the Government o Solomon Islands.	
22 of 1972. s. 22	19.	Deleted	
14 of 1968, s. 24 LN 46A/1978 LN 41/1990	20.	Interest on deposits made with any savings bank in Solomon Islands or on fixed deposit account with any bank in Solomon Islands up to five thousand dollars.	
LN 27/1980 LN 41/1990	21,	(a) The appointment grants, constituency allowances and terminal grants payable from public funds to or in respect of any elected member of Parliament in accordance with the Parliamentary Regulations.	
		(b) The value of any benefit, advantage or facility from the provision of an official house, services and servants to the Prime Minister, Ministers and the Leader of the Opposition in accordance with the Parliamentary Regulations.	
	22.	The income of an association of persons established solely for the purpose of controlling or furthering any amateur sport or game if no part of the income or other funds of the society or association is used or available for the pecuniary profit of any proprietor, member or shareholder thereof.	
		The income arising from a scholarship awarded to a person for the purpose of full-time instruction at a university, college, school or other educational establishment.	
		The income of any trade union registered under the provisions of the Trade Unions Act in so far as such income is not derived from a trade or business carried on by such trade union.	
	; ; ;	The income of any club, society or association, organised and operated exclusively for social welfare, civic improvement, pleasure or recreation, or for any other purposes except profit, no part of the income of which is payable to, or is otherwise available for the personal benefit of any proprietor, member or shareholder thereof in so far as such income is not derived from a trade or business carried on by such club, society or association.	
LN 2/1980	26 .	Deleted	
		The income of the Solomon Islands Ports Authority, in so far as such ancome is not derived from haulage, sea transport or from the provision of warehousing in a warehouse appointed as a private warehouse under section 2 of the Customs and Excise Act.	

Para- graph	Exemptions	
	(2) The interest credited to the account with the Solomon Islands National Provident Fund of any member thereof.	
29.	Interest on development bonds issued by the Central Bank of Solomon Islands.	LN 1/1980
30.	Reinsurance premiums; and premiums on insurance exempted under section 11 of the Insurance Act	LN 61/1987
31.	Terminal grants paid to members of Provincial Assemblies.	LN 48/1989
32.	The profits derived from the sale of electricity by the Solomon Islands Electricity Authority.	LN 39/1990 LN 41/1990
33.	The profits made by broadcasting services provided by the Solomon Islands Broadcasting Corporation.	LN 41/1990
34.	Interest on loans payable to the Commonwealth Development Corporation, to the extent that such interest is only exempt from withholding tax.	LN 41/1990
35.	The income and revenue of the Investment Corporation of Solomon Islands.	LN 41/1990
4,4	FOURTH SCHEDULE	
	(Section 18 (2) (c) and (6))	

PART I

DEDUCTIONS IN RESPECT OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

1.—(1) Subject to this Part, where, during any year, any capital asset to which this Part relates is owned by any person and used by him for the purposes of his business, there shall be made in computing his gains or profits for that year a deduction, in this Part referred to as the wear and tear deduction.

Wear and tear deductions LN 33 of 1978 LN 8 of 1980

(2) The amount of the wear and tear deduction for any year shall be the appropriate percentage of the written-down value of the capital asset at the end of such year, before making such deduction, as follows:—

Per cent

(i) all buildings, building fixtures and fittings, bridges, wharves, slipways, boilers and oil storage tanks not otherwise specified

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(ii) vehicles, vessels, aircraft and all plant and machinery not otherwise specified...

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(iii) all buildings and building fixtures owned and used in Solomon Islands by an employer for the purpose of providing accommodation for his employees where the capital cost of accommodation per employee including his family is ten thousand dollars or less and

2 of 1976, s, 27

28.— (1) The income of the Solomon Islands National Provident Fund.